

# high CURRENT MODE PWM CONTROLLER

## DESCRIPTION

The UC284x and UC384x are fixed frequency current mode PWM controller.

They are specially designed for OFF-Line and DC to DC converter applications with

a minimal external components. Internally implemented circuits include a trimmed oscillator for precise duty cycle control, a temperature compensated reference, high gain error amplifier, current sensing comparator, and a high current totem pole output ideally suited for driving a power MOSFET. Protection circuitry includes built under voltage lockout and current limiting.

The UC2842/44, UC3842/44 have UVLO thresholds of 16 V (on) and 10 V (off).

The corresponding thresholds for the UC2843/45, UC3843/45 are 8.4 V (on) and 7.6V (off). The UC2842/43, UC3842/43 can operate within 100% duty cycle.

The UC2844/45, UC3844/45 can operate within 50% duty cycle.

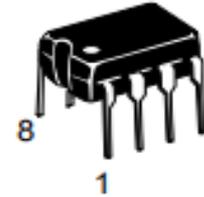
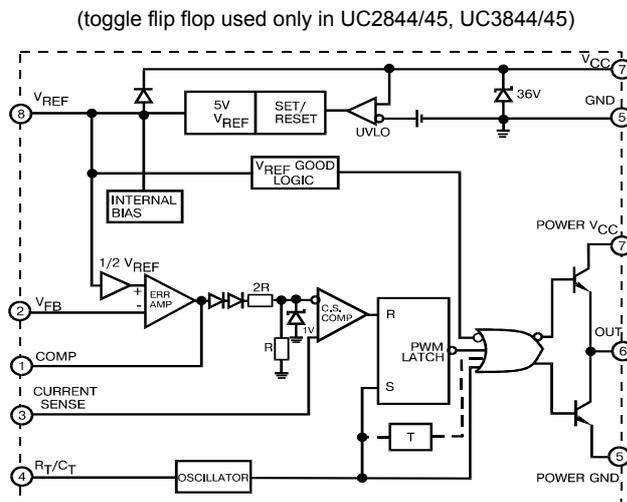
The UC2842/44/44/45 is characterized for operation from  $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

The UC3842/43/44/45 is characterized for operation from  $T_A = 0^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $70^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

## FEATURES

- Low Start-Up and Operating Current
- High Current Totem Pole Output
- Under voltage Lockout With Hysteresis
- Operating Frequency Up To 500KHz

## BLOCK DIAGRAM

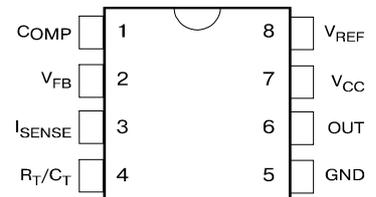


DIP8



SOP8

## PIN CONNECTION (TOP VIEW)



## Examples

型号	封装	私印	UVLO On	UVLO OFF	Maximum DutyCycle
UC2842BD1R2G-TUDI	SOP8	UC2842B	16.0V	10.0V	《100%
UC2842D8TR-TUDI	SOP8	UC2842	16.0V	10.0V	<100
UC2843BD1R2G-TUDI	SOP8	UC2843B	8.4V	7.6V	《50%
UC2843D8TR-TUDI	SOP8	UC2843	8.4V	7.6V	<50
UC2844BD1R2G-TUDI	SOP8	UC2844B	16.0V	10.0V	《100%
UC2844D8TR-TUDI	SOP8	UC2844	16.0V	10.0V	<100
UC2845BD1R2G-TUDI	SOP8	UC2845B	8.4V	7.6V	《50%
UC2845D8TR-TUDI	SOP8	UC2845	8.4V	7.6V	<50
UC3842BD1R2G-TUDI	SOP8	UC3842B	16.0V	10.0V	《100%
UC3842BVD1R2G-TUDI	SOP8	UC3842BV	16.0V	10.0V	《100%
UC3842D8TR-TUDI	SOP8	UC3842	16.0V	10.0V	<100
UC3843BD1R2G-TUDI	SOP8	UC3843B	8.4V	7.6V	《50%
UC3843BVD1R2G-TUDI	SOP8	UC3843BV	8.4V	7.6V	《50%
UC3843D8TR-TUDI	SOP8	UC3843	8.4V	7.6V	<50
UC3844BD1R2G-TUDI	SOP8	UC3844B	16.0V	10.0V	《100%
UC3844BVD1R2G-TUDI	SOP8	UC3844BV	16.0V	10.0V	《100%
UC3844D8TR-TUDI	SOP8	UC3844	16.0V	10.0V	<100
UC3845BD1R2G-TUDI	SOP8	UC3845B	8.4V	7.6V	《50%
UC3845BVD1R2G-TUDI	SOP8	UC3845BV	8.4V	7.6V	《50%
UC3845D8TR-TUDI	SOP8	UC3845	8.4V	7.6V	<50
UC2842BNG-TUDI	DIP8	UC2842BNG	16.0V	10.0V	《100%
UC2842N-TUDI	DIP8	UC2842N	16.0V	10.0V	<100
UC2843BNG-TUDI	DIP8	UC2843BNG	8.4V	7.6V	《50%
UC2843N-TUDI	DIP8	UC2843N	8.4V	7.6V	<50
UC2844BNG-TUDI	DIP8	UC2844BNG	16.0V	10.0V	《100%
UC2844N-TUDI	DIP8	UC2844N	16.0V	10.0V	<100
UC2845BNG-TUDI	DIP8	UC2845BNG	8.4V	7.6V	《50%
UC2845N-TUDI	DIP8	UC2845N	8.4V	7.6V	<50
UC3842BNG-TUDI	DIP8	UC3842BNG	16.0V	10.0V	《100%
UC3842N-TUDI	DIP8	UC3842N	16.0V	10.0V	<100
UC3843BNG-TUDI	DIP8	UC3843BNG	8.4V	7.6V	《50%
UC3843N-TUDI	DIP8	UC3843N	8.4V	7.6V	<50
UC3844BNG-TUDI	DIP8	UC3844BNG	16.0V	10.0V	《100%
UC3844N-TUDI	DIP8	UC3844N	16.0V	10.0V	<100
UC3845BNG-TUDI	DIP8	UC3845BNG	8.4V	7.6V	《50%
UC3845N-TUDI	DIP8	UC3845N	8.4V	7.6V	<50

### PIN FUNCTION

N	FUNCTION	DESCRIPTION
1	COMP	This pin is the Error Amplifier output and is made for loop compensation.
2	V <sub>FB</sub>	This is the inverting input of the Error Amplifier. It is normally connected to the switching power supply output through a resistor divider.
3	I <sub>SENSE</sub>	A voltage proportional to inductor current is connected to this input. The PWM uses this information to terminate the output switch conduction.
4	R <sub>T</sub> /C <sub>T</sub>	The oscillator frequency and maximum Output duty cycle are programmed by connecting resistor R <sub>T</sub> to V <sub>REF</sub> and capacitor C <sub>T</sub> to ground.
5	GROUND	This pin is the combined control circuitry and power ground.
6	OUTPUT	This output directly drives the gate of a power MOSFET. Peak currents up to 1A are sourced and sink by this pin.
7	V <sub>CC</sub>	This pin is the positive supply of the integrated circuit.
8	V <sub>ref</sub>	This is the reference output. It provides charging current for capacitor C <sub>T</sub> through resistor R <sub>T</sub> .

### Absolute Maximum Ratings

Characteristic	Symbol	Value	Unit
Supply Voltage (low impedance source)	$V_{CC}$	30	V
Output Current	$I_o$	$\pm 1$	A
Input Voltage (Analog Inputs pins 2,3)	$V_i$	-0.3 to 5.5	V
Error Amp Output Sink Current	$I_{SINK(EA)}$	10	mA
Power Dissipation ( $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$ )	$P_o$	1	W
Storage Temperature Range	Tstg	-65 to 150	$^\circ\text{C}$
Lead Temperature (soldering 5 sec.)	$T_L$	260	$^\circ\text{C}$

### Electrical characteristics (\* $V_{CC}=15\text{V}$ , $R_T=10\text{k}\Omega$ , $C_T=3.3\text{nF}$ , $T_A=0^\circ\text{C}$ to $+70^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
<b>Reference Section</b>						
Reference Output Voltage	$V_{REF}$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_{REF} = 1\text{ mA}$	4.9	5.0	5.1	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_{REF}$	$12\text{V} \leq V_{CC} \leq 25\text{V}$		6.0	20	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_{REF}$	$1\text{ mA} \leq I_{REF} \leq 20\text{mA}$		6.0	25	mV
Short Circuit Output Current	$I_{SC}$	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		-100	-180	mA
<b>Oscillator Section</b>						
Oscillation Frequency	f	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	47	52	57	KHz
Frequency Change with Voltage	$\Delta f/\Delta V_{CC}$	$12\text{V} \leq V_{CC} \leq 25\text{V}$		0.05	1.0	%
Oscillator Amplitude	$V_{(OSC)}$	(peak to peak)		1.6		V
<b>Error Amplifier Section</b>						
Input Bias Current	$I_{BIAS}$	$V_{FB}=3\text{V}$		-0.1	-2	$\mu\text{A}$
Input Voltage	$V_{I(EA)}$	$V_{pin1} = 2.5\text{V}$	2.42	2.5	2.58	V
Open Loop Voltage Gain	$A_{VOL}$	$2\text{V} \leq V_o \leq 4\text{V}$	65	90		dB
Unity Gain Bandwidth	UGBW	$T_J=25^\circ\text{C}$ , Note 3	0.5	0.6		MHz
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	$12\text{V} \leq V_{CC} \leq 25\text{V}$	60	70		dB
Output Sink Current	$I_{SINK}$	$V_{pin2} = 2.7\text{V}$ , $V_{pin1} = 1.1\text{V}$	2	7		mA
Output Source Current	$I_{SOURCE}$	$V_{pin2} = 2.3\text{V}$ , $V_{pin1} = 5\text{V}$	-0.5	-1.0		mA
High Output Voltage	$V_{OH}$	$V_{pin2} = 2.3\text{V}$ , $R_L = 15\text{K}\Omega$ to GND	5.0	6.0		V
Low Output Voltage	$V_{OL}$	$V_{pin2} = 2.7\text{V}$ , $R_L = 15\text{K}\Omega$ to PIN 8		0.8	1.1	V
<b>Current Sense Section</b>						
Gain	$G_V$	(Note 1 & 2)	2.85	3.0	3.15	V/V
Maximum Input Signal	$V_{I(MAX)}$	$V_{pin1} = 5\text{V}$ (Note1)	0.9	1.0	1.1	V
Supply Voltage Rejection	SVR	$12\text{V} \leq V_{CC} \leq 25\text{V}$ (Note 1)		70		dB
Input Bias Current	$I_{BIAS}$	$V_{pin3} = 3\text{V}$		-3.0	-10	$\mu\text{A}$
<b>Output Section</b>						
Low Output Voltage	$V_{OL}$	$I_{SINK} = 20\text{ mA}$		0.08	0.4	V
		$I_{SINK} = 200\text{ mA}$		1.4	2.2	
High Output Voltage	$V_{OH}$	$I_{SINK} = 20\text{ mA}$	13	13.5		V
		$I_{SINK} = 200\text{ mA}$	12	13.0		
Rise Time	$t_R$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $C_L = 1\text{nF}$ (Note 3)		45	150	nS
Fall Time	$t_F$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $C_L = 1\text{nF}$ (Note 3)		35	150	
<b>Undervoltage Lockout Section</b>						
Start Theshold	$V_{TH(ST)}$	UC2842/44,UC3842/44	14.5	16.0	17.5	V
		UC2843/45,UC3843/45	7.8	8.4	9.0	
Min. Operating Voltage (After Turn On)	$V_{OPR(min)}$	UC2842/44,UC3842/44	8.5	10	11.5	V
		UC2843/45,UC3843/45	7.0	7.6	8.2	
<b>PWM Section</b>						
Max. Duty Cycle	$D_{(MAX)}$	UC2842/43,UC3842/43	95	97	100	%
		UC2844/45,UC3844/45	47	48	50	
Min. Duty Cycle	$D_{(MAX)}$			0		%
<b>Total Standby Current</b>						
Start-Up Current	$I_{ST}$	UC3842/43/44/45		0.17	0.3	mA
Operating Supply Current	$I_{CC(OPR)}$	$V_{pin3} = V_{pin2} = 0\text{V}$		13	17	
Zener Voltage	$V_Z$	$I_{CC}=25\text{ mA}$	30	38		V

\* Adjust  $V_{CC}$  above the start threshold before setting it to 15V.

Note 1: Parameter measured at trip point of latch with  $V_{pin2}=0$ .

Note 2: Gain defined as  $A=\Delta V_{pin1}/\Delta V_{pin3}$ ;  $0 \leq V_{pin3} \leq 0.8\text{V}$ .

Note 3: These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

APPLICATION INFORMATION

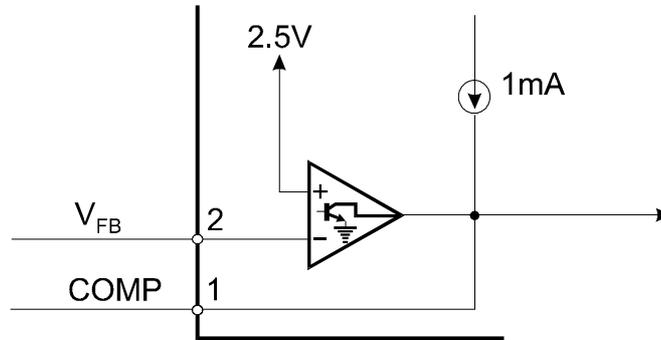
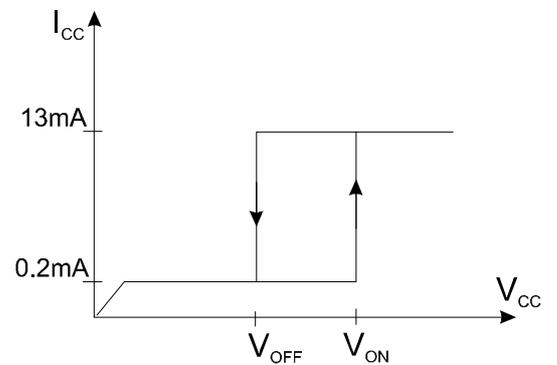
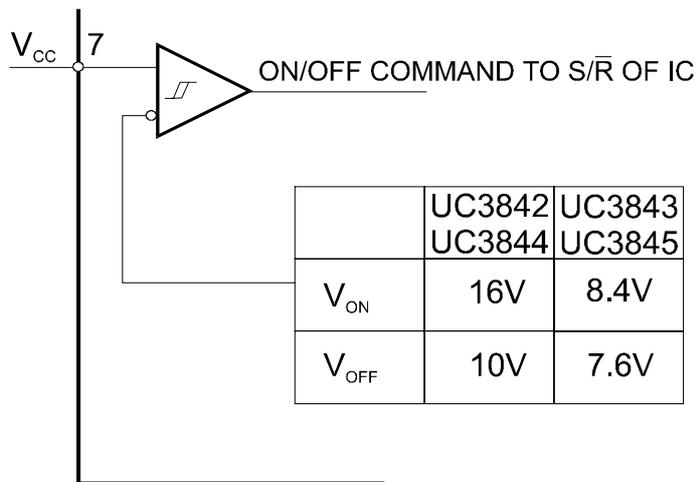
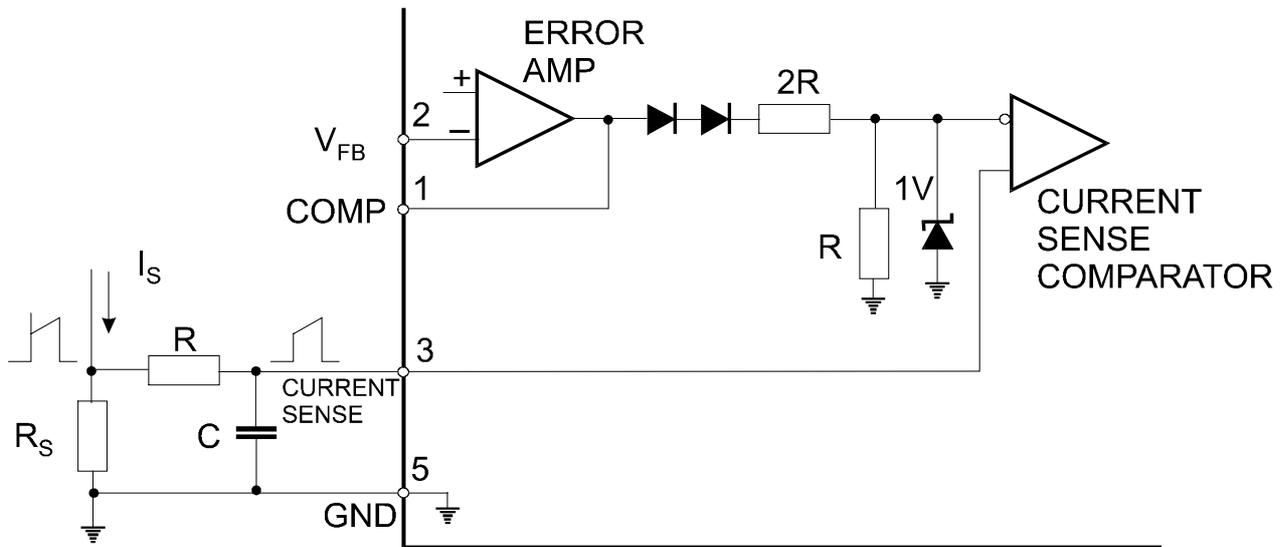


Figure 1. Error Amp Configuration



During UVLO, the Output is low

Figure 2. Under voltage Lockout



Peak current is determined by  $I_{S \max} \approx \frac{1.0V}{R_S}$

Figure 3. Current Sense Circuit

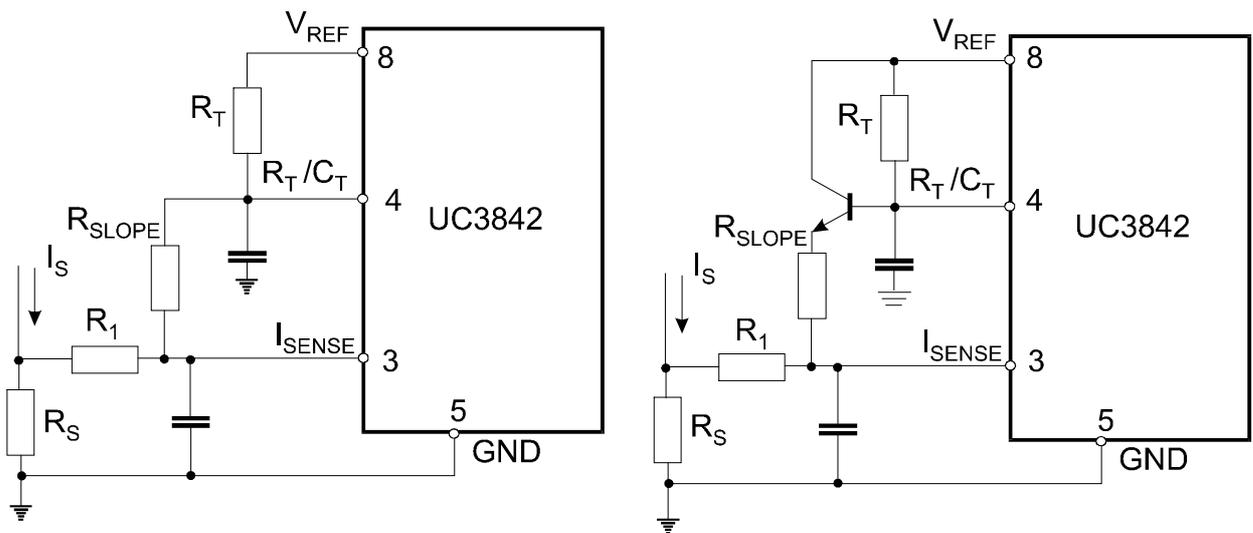
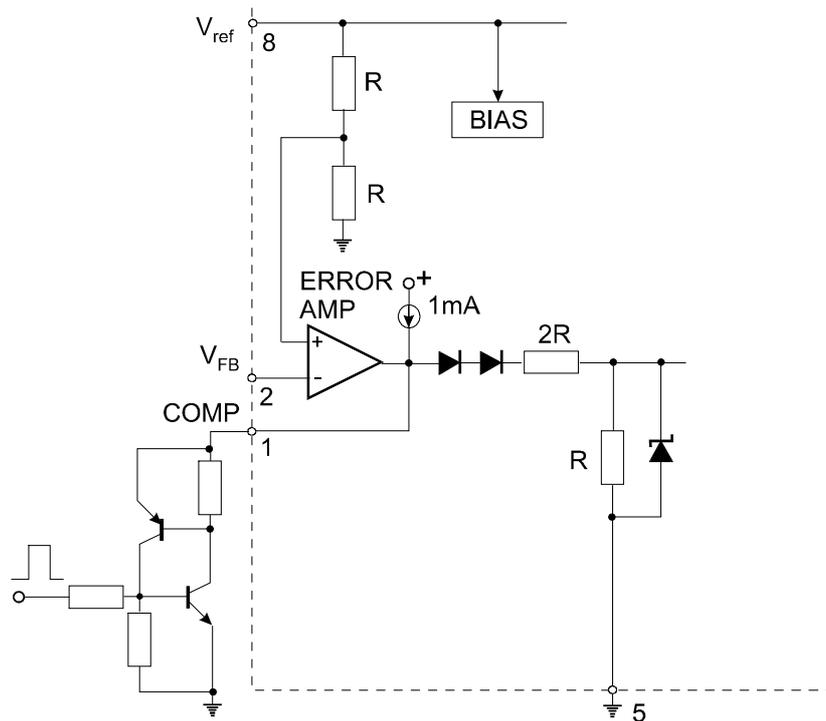
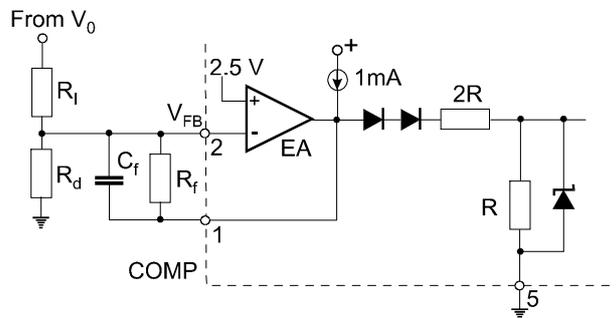


Figure 4. Slope Compensation Techniques

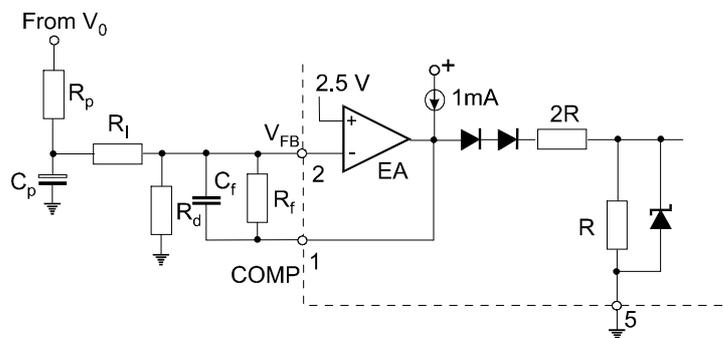


SCR must be selected for a holding current of less than 0.5mA.  
The simple two transistor circuit can be used in place of the SCR as shown.

Figure 5. Latched Shutdown



Error Amp compensation circuit for stabilizing any current-mode topology except for boost and flyback converters operating with continuous inductor current.



Error Amp compensation circuit for stabilizing current-mode boost and flyback topologies operating with continuous inductor current.

Figure 6. Error Amplifier Compensation

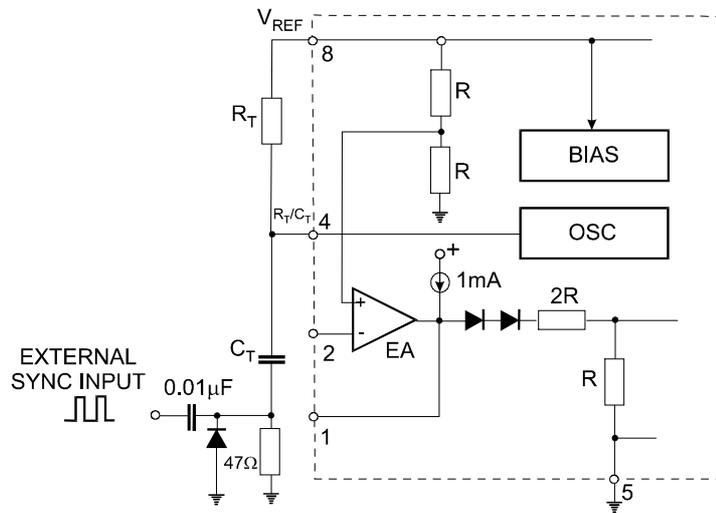


Figure 7. External Clock Synchronization

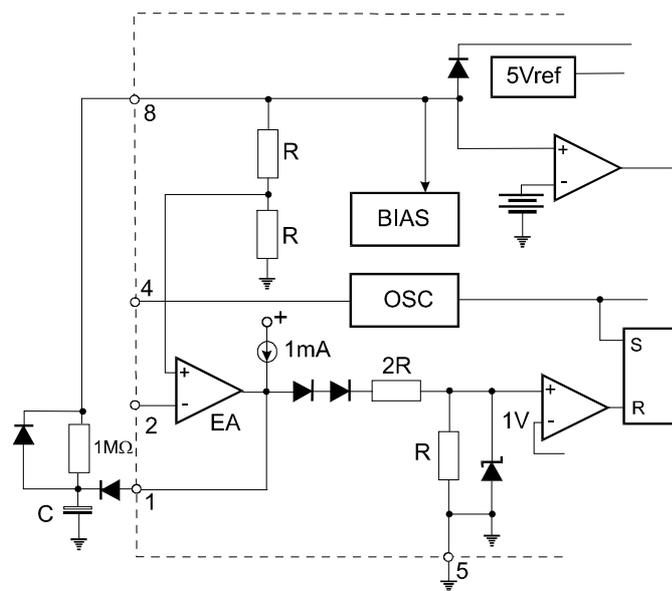


Figure 8. Soft-Start Circuit

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

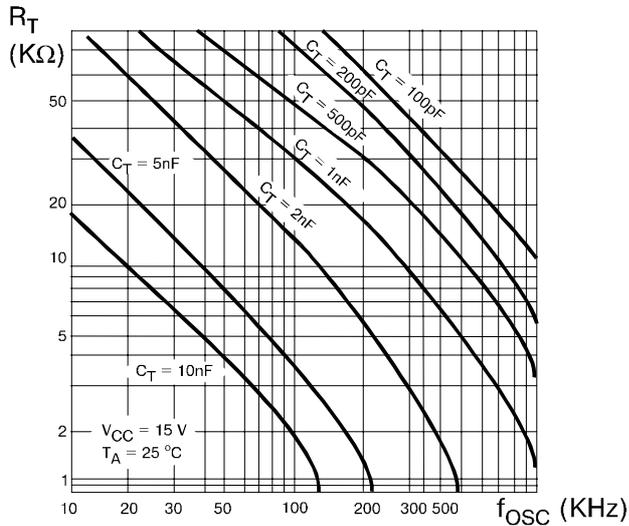


Figure 1. Timing Resistor vs. Oscillator Frequency

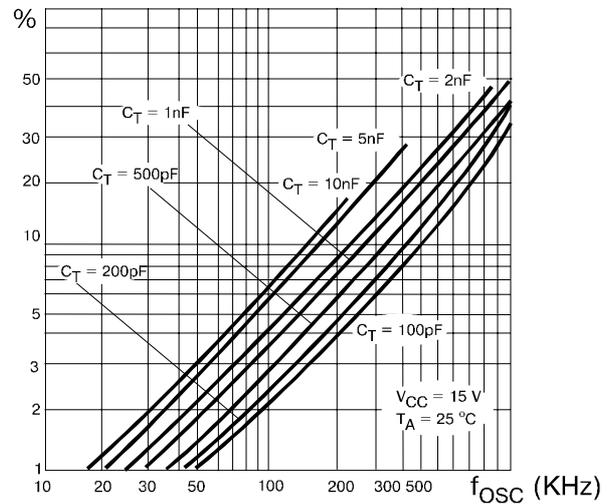


Figure 2. Output Dead-Time vs. Oscillator Frequency

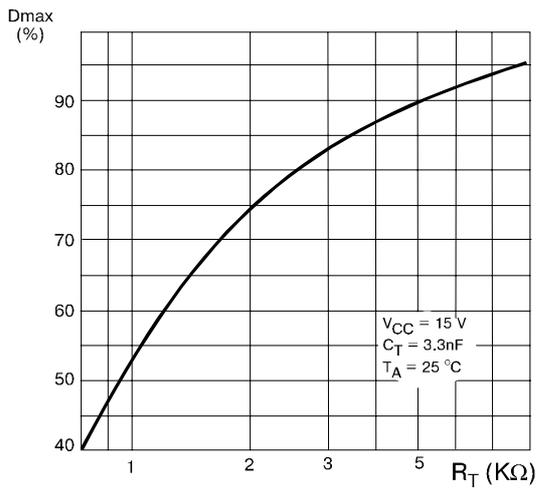


Figure 3. Maximum Output Duty Cycle vs. Timing Resistor (UC3842/43)

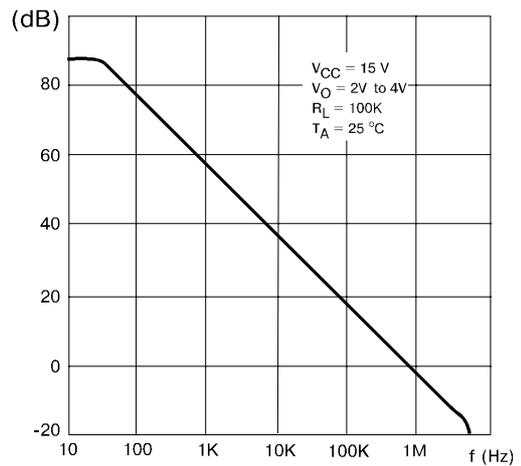


Figure 4. Error Amp Open-Loop Gain vs. Frequency

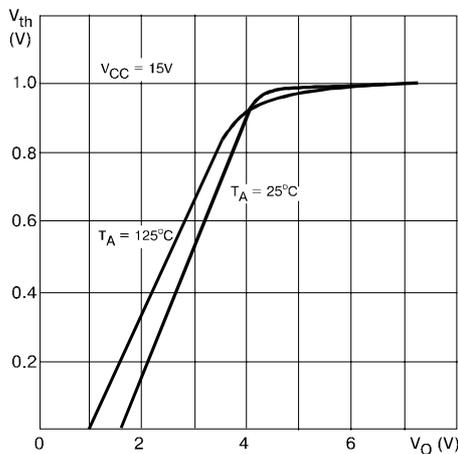


Figure 5. Current Sense Input Threshold vs. Error Amp Output Voltage

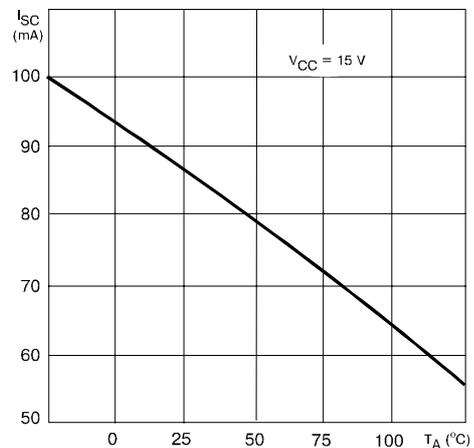


Figure 6. Reference Short Circuit Current vs. Temperature

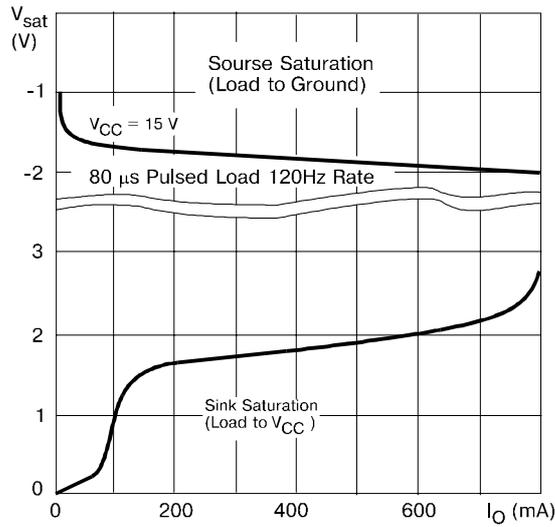


Figure 7. Output Saturation Voltage vs. Load Current  
 $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

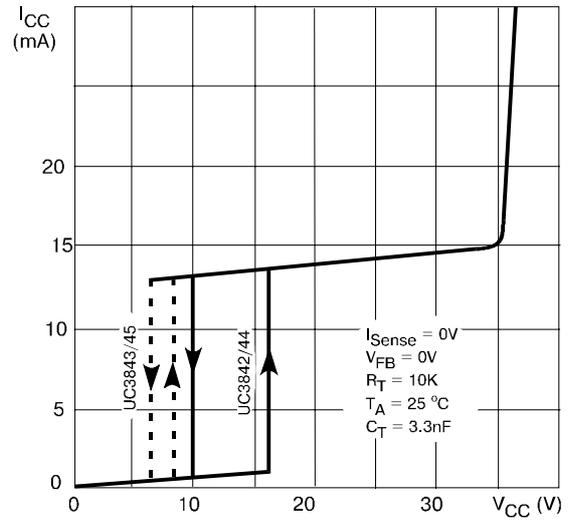


Figure 8. Supply Current vs. Supply Voltage

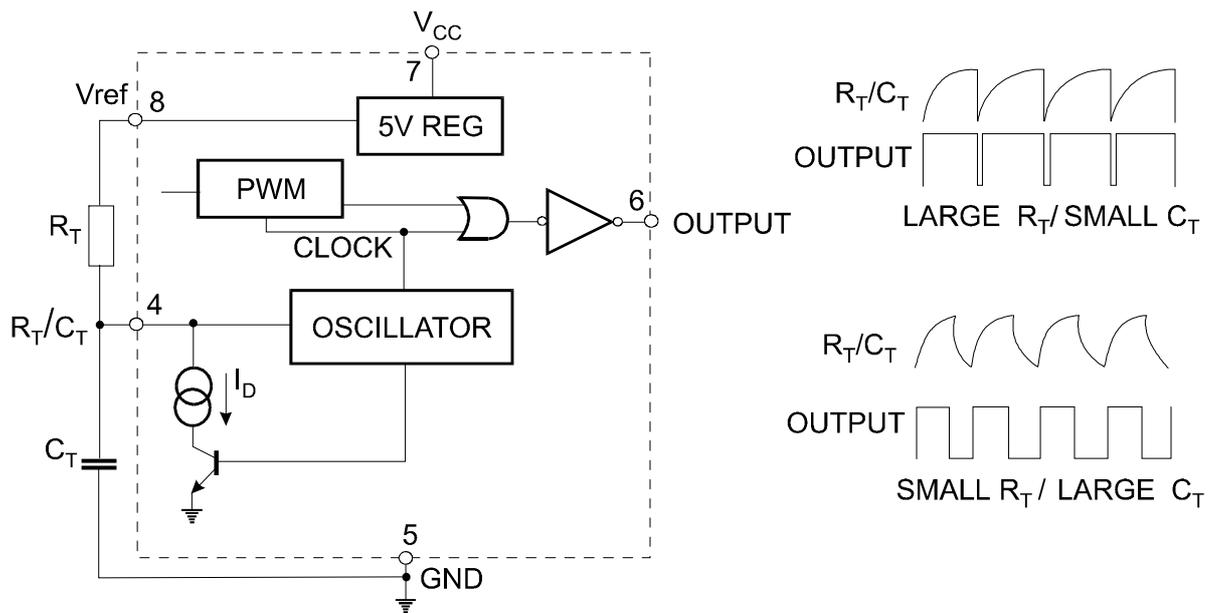
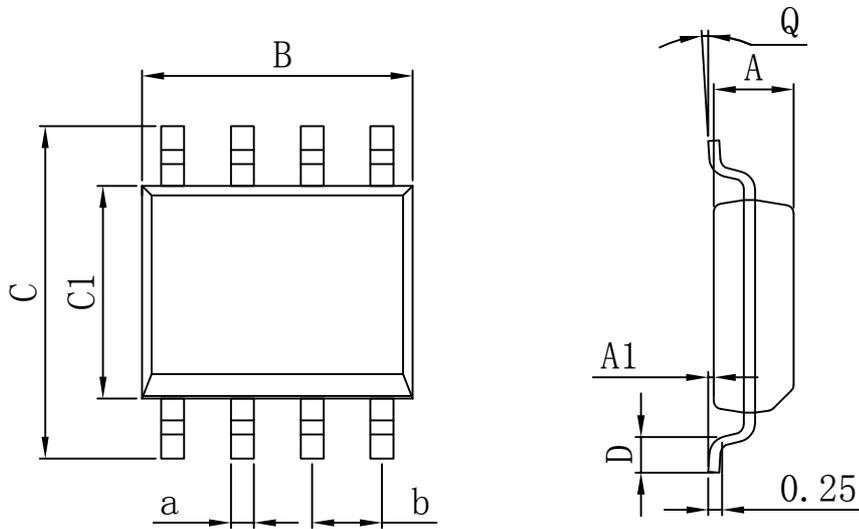


Figure 9. Oscillator and Output Waveforms

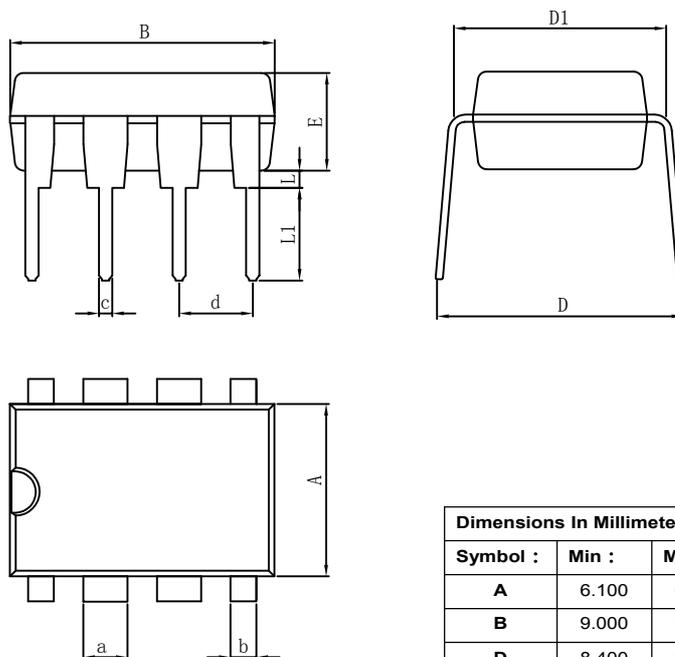
PACKAGE

SOP8



Dimensions in Millimeters					
Symbol :	Min :	Max :	Symbol :	Min :	Max :
A	1.225	1.570	D	0.400	0.950
A1	0.100	0.250	Q	0°	8°
B	4.800	5.100	a	0.420 TYP	
C	5.800	6.250	b	1.270 TYP	
C1	3.800	4.000			

DIP8



Dimensions in Millimeters					
Symbol :	Min :	Max :	Symbol :	Min :	Max :
A	6.100	6.680	L1	3.000	3.600
B	9.000	9.500	a	1.524 TYP	
D	8.400	9.000	b	0.889 TYP	
D1	7.420	7.820	c	0.457 TYP	
E	3.100	3.550	d	2.540 TYP	
L	0.500	0.700			

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